

A collection of trees is referred to as a stand. Tree scientists measure the density of stands by determining the number of trees in a given area. This allows them to determine if thinning is necessary and if any trees should be harvested.

To measure the density of a stand:

- Explore your school, neighborhood, or nearby park for a stand
- Count the number of trees in the stand
- Determine the area (ft²) of the stand (length multiplied by the width)
- Divide the number of trees by the area (ft²) and this will equal the stand's density

Number of Trees 10

***TEACHER NOTE:** This is an example equation

Width of Stand 20 x Length of Stand 20 = 400 ft²

Number of Trees ÷ Area (ft²) = 0.025 SDI (Stand Density Index)

Based on the density of the stand, what forest management methods would you use to make sure it is a healthy working forest? Explain your answer.

Thinning - by selectively harvesting trees, the remaining trees have more room to grow and

receive more sunlight